UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AUSTIN DIVISION

Whole Woman's Health, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00616-RP

Austin Reeve Jackson, et al.,

Defendants.

REPLY IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS IN PART FOR LACK OF SUBJECT-MATTER JURISDICTION

The defendants consent to the dismissal of Claims 6 and 7 against defendants Ken Paxton and Mark Lee Dickson, as proposed by the plaintiffs, and we have attached an amended proposed order to reflect that disposition.

The defendants oppose the plaintiffs' request that this Court "retain jurisdiction" over subsequent claims for attorneys' fees. There is no need for this Court to retain jurisdiction because the rules of civil procedure already allow litigants to request costs and fees from this Court after dismissal or entry of judgment. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 54(d). And 42 U.S.C. § 1988(b) expressly allows prevailing parties in section 1983 litigation to request a fee award from the federal district court—regardless of whether the district court "retained jurisdiction" over the anticipated fee request.

Perhaps the plaintiffs are asking this Court to "retain jurisdiction" in an effort to deter or foreclose the defendants from suing in state court for a recovery of fees under section 30.022(c) of the Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code. If so, the request should be denied because: (1) A federal court cannot designate itself as the sole permissible forum for a future lawsuit that has yet to be filed; and (2) The federal judiciary

lacks subject-matter jurisdiction over any lawsuit that the defendants might file against the plaintiffs under section 30.022(c). There is no federal-question jurisdiction because section 30.022(c) is a state-created cause of action, and any federal-law issues will arise by way of defense. *See Vaden v. Discover Bank*, 556 U.S. 49, 60 (2009) ("Federal jurisdiction cannot be predicated on an actual or anticipated defense"). And there is no diversity jurisdiction because the plaintiffs and defendants are all citizens of Texas. *See Caterpillar Inc. v. Lewis*, 519 U.S. 61, 68 (1996) (noting that 28 U.S.C. § 1332 requires complete diversity of citizenship). The Court cannot "retain jurisdiction" over a hypothetical future lawsuit that would fall outside the subject-matter jurisdiction of the federal judiciary.

Respectfully submitted.

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Dated: June 8, 2022

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on June 8, 2022, I served this document through CM/ECF upon:

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